

# Welcome to our program!

Maria Iliakova, M.D. Mercy Iowa City Metabolic & Bariatric Surgery Program Spring 2023





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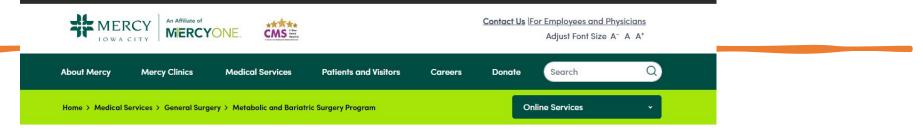
#### Metabolic & Bariatric Surgery Program Mercy Iowa City

Mercyiowacity.org/bariatrics T 319-688-7880 F 319-688-7881 540 E. Jefferson Street, Suite 205 Iowa City, Iowa 52245

Improving quality of life



### Website: <a href="http://www.mercyiowacity.org/bariatrics">www.mercyiowacity.org/bariatrics</a>



#### Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Program

Welcome to Mercy's Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery (MBS) Program! We have a multi-disciplinary team to help you to lose weight, maintain weight loss and regain your health. Our program is accredited by the Metabolic and Bariatric Surgery Accreditation Quality Improvement Program. We provide a sensitive and comfortable environment to help ensure long-term success.



#### What we offer:

- Weight loss with medications
- · Surgery for weight-loss and to treat related medical conditions

#### Our program may be right for you if you:

- Want to lose weight and keep it off long-term
- Want to change your quality of life

# What we'll cover

### Your goals

What we can help you achieve

### Our pathway

What to expect before surgery What to expect after surgery

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# Your goals



### What do you want to accomplish?

- Take fewer medications
- Keep up with kids and grandkids
- Better sleep at night
- Move easier
- Lose weight





# What do we offer?



Surgery for weight loss

Medications for weight loss

Nutrition education, counseling

Mental health evaluation, counseling

Support for physical activity

# What we'll cover



What surgery can help you to achieve



• Lose 50-80% of excess weight

- Keep weight off in long term
- Treat metabolic medical conditions
- Fewer medications
- Treat sleep apnea and reflux
- Improve fertility
- Decrease joint pain

Long-term results require nutrition and *physical activity changes.* 

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# Staying safe after surgery



Every day: Drink 64 ounces water

Every day: Eat & drink smaller portions

Every day: 30 minutes of activity

Follow up with bariatric team

Prepare ahead of time

# Bariatric surgery may not be right if



Tobacco use

Substance abuse

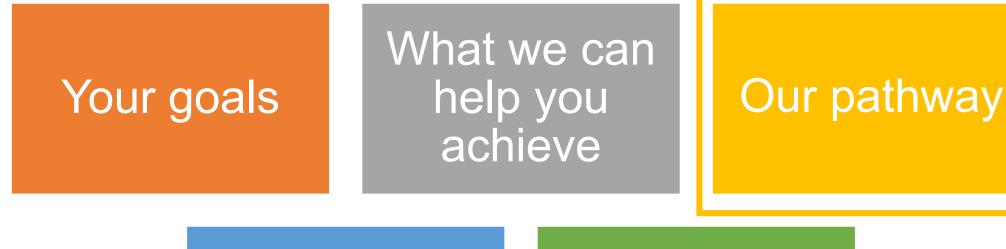
Weight too low

Medical conditions too severe

Difficulty preparing for surgery

Discretion of bariatric team

# What we'll cover



What to expect before surgery What to expect after surgery

### Bariatric pathway



Registration and screening

### Education program: 4-6 months

Surgery

### Follow-up with bariatric team

# What we'll cover



What we can help you achieve

### Our pathway

What to expect before surgery What to expect after surgery

### Bariatric pathway before surgery



Register, questionnaire, videos

First visit: Medical screening, dietitian

Monthly visits with dietitian

Mental health evaluation

Decide on surgery with surgeon

Surgery planning visit

Between first visit and surgery: Usually 4-6 months

### Bariatric pathway before surgery



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### First steps: Get started



### www.mercyiowacity.org/bariatrics

#### C https://www.mercyiowacity.org/bariatrics

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#### **Educational Videos**



Mercyiowacity.org/bariatrics

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### First steps: calculate BMI



### www.mercyiowacity.org/bariatrics

You qualify for bariatric surgery if:

•Your BMI is over 40

Find your BMI - Click here to calculate

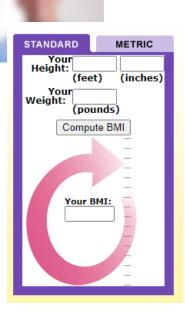
Complete our education videos below

Complete our questionnaire – Fill out here

**To get Started** 

•Your BMI is over 35 and you have the following:

Diabetes, high blood pressure, reflux (heartburn), sleep apnea, non-alcoholic liver disease, arthritis, high cholesterol, heart disease, depression, anxiety, stress urinary incontinence, or polycystic ovarian syndrome



### First steps: complete questionnaire

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### www.mercyiowacity.org/bariatrics

 To get Started

 Find yours BML

 Complete our questionnaire - Fill out here

 Complete our education videos below

#### Bariatric Surgery Inquiry

Weight loss surgery is a great option for someone struggling with obesity. To have a BMI of 35 or greater and a comorbidity, such as diabetes, hypertens

#### First Name:\*

Last Name:\*

Email:\*

Email:"

Telephone:\*

Date of Birth:\*

Your Height:\*

Your Weight:\*

#### Pre-existing Conditions:\*

Arthritis

Diabetes

#### PCOS (polycystic ovarian syndrome)

None of the above

Insurance Company:\*

Insurance Group #:\*

Insurance ID #:\*

Preferred communication:

O Email

O Phone Call

O Both

Medications: List ALL medications – prescriptions, over the counter, vitamins/minerals, etc...:

Dosage:

None
 Medication:

曲

Add Remove Copy Undo Medication Dosage How Often No data available in table

How Often:

### www.mercyiowacity.org/bariatrics

First steps: videos



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#### **Educational Videos**



Eating habits after bariatric surgery

Beverages Education Vide...

Drinking beverages after bariatric surgery



Lifestyle habits to keep you healthy



First steps: support group



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### www.mercyiowacity.org/bariatrics



#### **Bariatric Support Group**

Our support group is a way to connect with others in our program and to share your experience to help others.

Join us on the first Wednesday of the month from 6 – 7 p.m. on Teams. You can join from your computer or phone:

<u>Click here to join the meeting</u> Meeting ID: 260 491 921 417 Passcode: cj9c4c <u>Download Teams | Join on the web</u>

If you have any questions, please call our Mercy Iowa City Metabolic & Bariatric Surgery Clinic at 319-688-7880.





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### Bariatric pathway before surgery



Register, questionnaire, videos

First visit: Medical and nutrition evaluations

Monthly visits with dietitian

Mental health evaluation

Decide on surgery with surgeon

Surgery planning visit

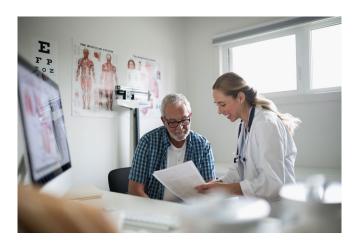
Between first visit and surgery: Usually 4-6 months

# First visit



Nutrition evaluation

- Group class
- Individual visit



- Medical evaluation
  - Discuss your history
  - Discuss your goals
  - Physical exam
  - Discuss plan with tests ordered
  - Records: primary care, consults
- Schedule mental health evaluation

First visit: tests ordered



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- Labs
- EKG (heart study)
- EGD (scope)
- Sleep study
- Consults









# First visit: financial questions



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To help you plan costs for the program, please contact Mercy Iowa City Hospital Patient Financial Services at:

Call 319-339-3616 Email: <u>financialcounseling@mercyic.org</u>



# First visit: our request



We ask a few things from you:

• Commit to attending all scheduled visits

- Bring your bariatric folder to all visits
- Taking notes is encouraged
- Ask us when you have questions

### Bariatric pathway before surgery



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Monthly visits with dietitian



Learn about nutrition

- Customize nutrition goals
- Plan what you will eat and drink before and after surgery
- Prepare to drink 64 oz water daily

- Plan your daily supplements
- Ask questions

# Monthly visits with dietitian



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**Bariatric nutrition plans** 

Liver shrinking diet

- After surgery
  - Clear liquids for 1 week
  - Pureed foods for next 3 weeks
  - Soft foods for next 2 months
  - Regular bariatric foods for life



### Bariatric pathway before surgery



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Mental health evaluation



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- Discuss mental health
- Identify your support system
- Identify any barriers
- Learn about mental health risks
- Develop a plan to keep you safe

# Mental health evaluation



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Please schedule this visit with our mental health providers by calling 319-688-7024 as soon as you begin the program.

You may choose to have your own mental health provider complete an evaluation. We can help provide them documentation to use.

### Bariatric pathway before surgery



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# Deciding on surgery



After finished the screening and learning steps in our program, it is time to decide on surgery with your surgeon.

- Determine type of surgery
- Discuss specific expectations

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Discuss risks and benefits

Bariatric surgery types



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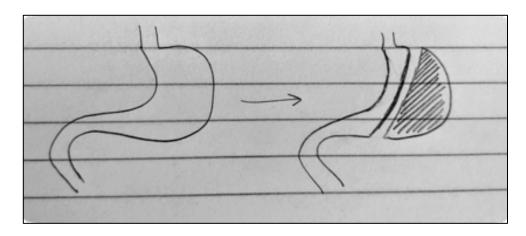
### Sleeve/ gastric sleeve

Bypass/ Roux-en-Y gastric bypass

Conversion/ revision surgery



### Gastric sleeve



### 40-60% excess weight loss

Remove ~80% stomach

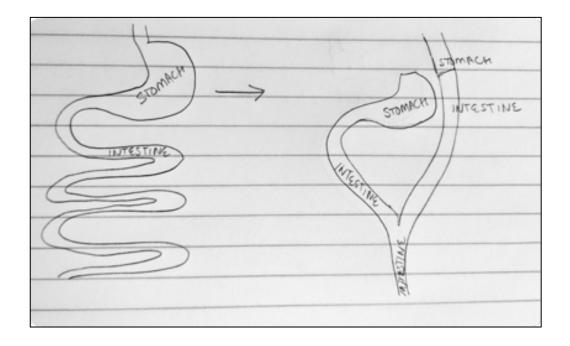
Changes: **Restrict** + metabolic + endocrine

Risks include:

Leak, bleed, damage to surrounding structures, narrowing, reflux (heartburn), dehydration, malnutrition, dumping syndrome, weight regain, hair loss



### Roux-en-Y gastric bypass



OWACLTY

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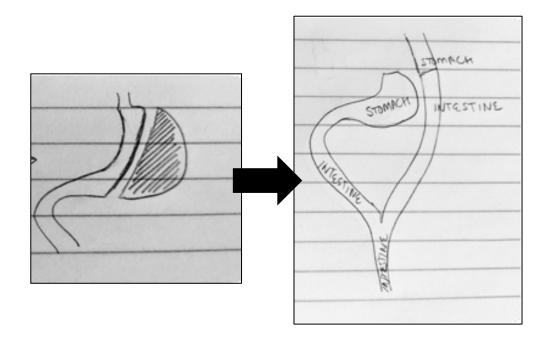
### 60-80% excess weight loss

Divide stomach Connect stomach to small intestine Bypass majority stomach + some intestine Changes: Restrict + **metabolic + endocrine Very effective in treating diabetes** 

### **Risks include:**

Leak, bleed, damage to surrounding structures, narrowing, internal hernia, dehydration, malnutrition, dumping syndrome, ulcer, hair loss

## **Bariatric revision surgery**



- Band to sleeve
- Band to bypass
- Sleeve to bypass
- Bypass anastomotic revision
- Bypass limb altering revision
- Bypass to duodenal switch
- Others!

Reasons for revision include:

Weight regain, reflux, complications from prior surgery, other

Each case is unique.



# Risks of bariatric surgery



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	Bariatric surgery	All weight loss
Dehydration	x	x
Malnutrition	x	x
Hair loss	x	x
Body shape changes	x	x
Bleeding	x	
Infection	x	
Damage to surrounding structures	x	
Leak	x	
Tissue narrowing	x	
Internal hernia	x	
Reflux/ heartburn	x	
Dumping syndrome	x	

Safety after any bariatric surgery



64+ oz water every day

Small meals, more often

30 minutes activity every day

Nutrition supplements every day

Follow up with bariatric team

## Bariatric pathway before surgery



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Surgery **planning** visit

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Surgery planning visit



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- Set date and time for surgery
- Submitted for insurance approval
- Discuss medication plan
- Pick up meds at your pharmacy
- Learn where to go and when
- COVID test before surgery
- Liver shrinking diet



## Bariatric pathway before surgery



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## What we'll cover





Day of surgery

Hospital stay

Recovery after surgery

Nutrition after surgery

Follow up schedule



Day of surgery

Hospital stay

Recovery after surgery

Nutrition after surgery

Follow up schedule

# Day of surgery



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• Arrive 2 hours before surgery

- IV and medications started
- Surgery
- Start drinking clear liquids
- Stay overnight



Hospital stay

Recovery after surgery

Nutrition after surgery

Follow up schedule

# Hospital stay



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- Stay overnight
- Drink clear liquids
- Walk every 2-4 hours
- Review medications
- Go home when ready





# Hospital stay



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Cross off e	each box as	s you drink	an ounce e	every 15 mir	nute
Goal: 4oz	per hour fo	or 4 hours i	n a row.		
Date					
	Ounce 1	Ounce 2	Ounce 3	Ounce 4	
MIDNIGH	r				
1am					
2am					
3am					
4am					
5am					
6am					
7am					
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Day of surgery

Hospital stay

Recovery after surgery

Nutrition after surgery

Follow up schedule

# Recovery after surgery



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Back to work/ school: 1-2 weeks

### Activity for 1 month after surgery

- Avoid lifting over 20lb
- Avoid wounds under water
- Ok to shower
- Keep activity light to moderate





Day of surgery

Hospital stay

Recovery after surgery

Nutrition after surgery

Follow up schedule

Nutrition after surgery



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1st week after surgery: Clear liquids

2nd week after surgery: Pureed foodsStart taking daily vitamins

1 month after surgery: Soft foods

3 months after surgery: Regular foods



Nutrition after surgery



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64 ounces water every day Nutrition supplements every day Protein goal 60-80g every day Balanced diet: protein + fat + carbohydrates

Avoid food high in sugar Avoid fat high in fat Avoid carbonated drinks Practice before surgery





Day of surgery

Hospital stay

Recovery after surgery

Nutrition after surgery

Follow up schedule

# Follow up schedule



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First year after surgery:

- 1 week
- 1 month
- 3 months
- 6 months + labs

Once a year: Annual check-up + labs

Follow up: what to expect



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Review your overall health Labs checked once a year Nutrition support Help with weight re-gain Support with any problems







# Ready for better quality of life?

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